

REL - HIS 450 Dead Sea Scrolls

Outside reading LIST

(locally available material)

In the tunnel which is in Sechab, to the North of Kochlit, which opens towards the North and has graves in its entrance: a copy of this text and its explanation and their measurements and the inventory of everything, ___ item by item (Copper Scroll XII, 10-13).

Abbreviations

<i>BA</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i> [Periodical Journal]
<i>BAR</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i> [Periodical Journal]
<i>BR</i>	<i>Bible Review</i> [Periodical Journal]
<i>EDSS</i>	<i>Encyclopedia of the Dead Sea Scrolls</i> , edited by Lawrence H. Schiffman and James C. VanderKam (New York: Oxford, 2000) [Reference]
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i> [Periodical Journal]
<i>UDSS</i>	<i>Understanding the Dead Sea Scrolls</i> , edited by Herschel Shanks (New York: Random House, 1992) [to be placed on Class Reserve in library]

Historical Background

Cross, Frank Moore. "The Historical Context of the Scrolls." In *UDSS*, chap 2.

Greenspoon, Leonard J. "Between Alexandria and Antioch: Jews and Judaism in the Hellenistic Period." In *The Oxford History of the Biblical World*. Edited by Michael J. Coogan, 421-65. New York: Oxford, 1998.

Kampen, John I. "Hasideans;" AND Gafni, Isaiah M. "Hasmoneans." In *EDSS*. 328-33.

Levine, Amy-Jill. "Visions of Kingdoms: From Pompey to the First Jewish Revolt." In *The Oxford History of the Biblical World*. Edited by Michael J. Coogan, 467-514. New York: Oxford, 1998.

Oppenheimer, Aharon. "Bar Kokhba Revolt." In *EDSS*. 80-83.

Price, Jonathan J. "First Jewish Revolt." In *EDSS*. 292-95.

Discovery of the Scrolls

Bruce, F. F. *Second Thoughts on the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964. Chapters 1-2.

Burrows, Millar. *The Dead Sea Scrolls*. New York: Viking, 1955. Chapters 1-3.

Cross, Frank Moore Jr. *The Ancient Library of Qumran*. Garden City, NY: Anchor, 1961. Chapter 1.

Eshel, Hanan, and Cotton, Hannah M. "Hever, Nahal." In *EDSS*. 1:357-61.

Fields, Weston W. "Discovery and Purchase." In *EDSS*. 1:208-212.

Frank, Harry Thomas. "Discovering the Scrolls." In *UDSS*, chap 1.

Shanks, Hershel. *The Mystery and Meaning of the Dead Sea Scrolls*. New York: Random House, 1998. Introduction and Chapters 1-2.

Vermes, Geza. *The Dead Sea Scrolls: Qumran in Perspective*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1981. Chapter 1.

Dating of the Scrolls

Burrows, Millar. *The Dead Sea Scrolls*. New York: Viking, 1955. Chapters 4-10.

Shanks, Hershel. "Carbon-14 Tests Substantiate Scroll Dates." *BAR* 17 (Nov/Dec 1991): 72. AND "New Carbon-14 Results Leave Room for Debate." *BAR* 21/4 (July/Aug 1995): 61.

Vermes, Geza. *The Dead Sea Scrolls: Qumran in Perspective*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1981. Chapter 2.

Other Discoveries in the Judean Desert (and of the Second Jewish Revolt)

Bruce, F. F. *Second Thoughts on the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964. Chapter 3.

Kloner, Amos. "Underground Hiding Complexes from the Bar Kokhba War in the Judean Shephelah." *Biblical Archaeologist* 46/4 (Dec 1983): 210-21.

Mansoor, Menachem. *The Dead Sea Scrolls: A College Textbook and a Study Guide*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964. Chapters V-VI.

Excavations at Qumran

Bruce, F. F. *Second Thoughts on the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964. Chapters 4-5.

de Vaux, Roland and Broshi, Magen. "Qumran, Khirbet and 'Ein Feshkha." In *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land*, Vol. 4. Edited by E. Stern, 1235-41. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1993.

Meshorer, Y. "Numismatics." In *EDSS*. 2:619-20.

Wise, Michael. "The Dead Sea Scrolls: Part 1, Archaeology and Biblical Manuscripts." *BA* 49 (Sept. 1986): 140-54.

Reconstructing/Preserving the Scrolls

"Preserve the Dead Sea Scrolls," and "What the Monopolists Have Done Right," *BAR* 18 (Jan/Feb 1992): 62-70.

Dodo Joseph Shenhav, "Saving the Dead Sea Scrolls for the Next 2000 Years," *BAR* 7 (No. 4, 1981): 44-49.

Hartmut Stegemann, "How to Connect Dead Sea Scroll Fragments," in *UDSS*, edited by Hershel Shanks (New York: Random House, 1992), chap 19.

The 2nd Jewish Revolt and Bar Kochba

Patrich, Joseph. "Hideouts in the Judean Wilderness." *BAR* 15 (Sept/Oct 1989): 32-42.

Old Testament Text (before the Dead Sea Scrolls)

Bruce, F. F. "The Samaritan Pentateuch." Chapter 10 In *The Books and the Parchments*. 3rd or 4th edition. Old Tappan, NJ: Revell, 1963, 1984.

- _____. "The Targums." Chapter 11 In *The Books and the Parchments*. 3rd or 4th edition. Old Tappan, NJ: Revell, 1963, 1984.
- _____. "The Old Testament in Greek." Chapter 12 In *The Books and the Parchments*. 3rd or 4th edition. Old Tappan, NJ: Revell, 1963, 1984.
- Ewert, David. "Ancient Versions of the Old Testament." Chapter 8 in *A General Introduction to the Bible: From Ancient Tablets to Modern Translations*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1990. [Condensed version of the info in the three chapters by Bruce; not to be read in addition to Bruce].
- Würthwein, Ernst. "The Aramaic Targums;" and "The Syriac Version." In *The Text of the Old Testament*. 4th or 5th edition. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1979, 1995.
- _____. "The Old Latin;" "The Vulgate;" "The Coptic Versions;" "The Ethiopic Version;" "The Armenian Version;" and "The Arabic Versions." In *The Text of the Old Testament*. 4th or 5th edition. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1979, 1995.
- _____. "The Septuagint." In *The Text of the Old Testament*. 4th or 5th edition. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1979, 1995.

The DSS and the OT Text

- Albright, W. F. "New Light on Early Recensions of the Hebrew Bible." In *Qumran and the History of the Biblical Text*. Edited by Frank Moore Cross and Shemaryahu Talmon, 140-46. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1975.
- Burrows, Millar. *More Light on the Dead Sea Scrolls*. New York: Viking, 1958. Chapters 12-15 (135-76).
- Bruce, F. F. *Second Thoughts on the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964. Chapter 6.
- Cross, Frank Moore. "The Oldest Manuscripts from Qumran." In *Qumran and the History of the Biblical Text*. Edited by Frank Moore Cross and Shemaryahu Talmon, 147-76. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1975.
- _____. "The History of the Biblical Text in the Light of Discoveries in the Judaean Desert." In *Qumran and the History of the Biblical Text*. Edited by Frank Moore Cross and Shemaryahu Talmon, 177-95. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1975.
- _____. "The Contribution of the Qumran Discoveries to the Study of the Biblical Text." In *Qumran and the History of the Biblical Text*. Edited by Frank Moore Cross and Shemaryahu Talmon, 278-92. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1975.
- _____. "The Text Behind the Text of the Hebrew Bible." In *UDSS*, chap 11.
- _____. "Light on the Bible from the Dead Sea Caves." In *UDSS*, chap 12.
- Matthews, K. A. "The Paleo-Hebrew Leviticus Scroll from Qumran." *BA* 50 (March 1987): 45-54.
- Sanders, James A. "Understanding the Development of the Biblical Text." In *The Dead Sea Scrolls After Forty Years*, 56-73. Washington: Biblical Archaeology Society, 1991.
- Skehan, Patrick W. "The Biblical Scrolls from Qumran and the Text of the Old Testament." In *Qumran and the History of the Biblical Text*. Edited by Frank Moore Cross and Shemaryahu Talmon, 226-63. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1975.
- Vermes, Geza. *The Dead Sea Scrolls: Qumran in Perspective*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1981. Chapter 8.

The Canon of the Hebrew Bible and Qumran

Crawford, Sidnie White. "Has Every Book of the Bible Been Found Among the Dead Sea Scrolls?" *BR* 12/5 (October 1996): 28-33, 56.

Ulrich, Eugene. "Canon." In *EDSS*. 1:117-20.

Sanders, James A. "Canon." In *Anchor Bible Dictionary*. Edited by D. N. Freedman, 1:837-52. New York: Doubleday, 1992.

Apocrypha/Pseudepigrapha in the Dead Sea Scrolls

Burrows, Millar. *More Light on the Dead Sea Scrolls*. New York: Viking, 1958. Chapter 16.

Collins, John J. "Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha." In *EDSS*. 1:35-39.

Hendel, Roland. "When the Sons of God Cavorted with the Daughters of Men." in *UDSS*, chap 13.

Non-biblical Texts in the DSS

Dimant, Devorah. "Qumran: Written Material." In *EDSS*. 2:739-46.

Wise, Michael. "The Dead Sea Scrolls: Part 2, Nonbiblical Manuscripts." *BA* 49 (Dec 1986): 228-43.

"Sectarian" Texts

Shanks, Hershel. "MMT as the Maltese Falcon." Abegg, Martin. "Paul, 'Works of the Law' and MMT." And "For This You Waited 35 Years." *BAR* 20/6 (Nov/Dec 1994): 48-61, 80-82.

Shanks, Hershel. "Intrigue and the Scroll." In *UDSS*, Chapter 9.

Smith, Morton. "The Case of the Guilded Staircase." *BAR* 10 (Sept/Oct 1984): 50-55. And Milgrom, Jacob. "Challenge to Sun Worship Interpretation of Temple Scroll's Guilded Staircase." *BAR* 11 (Jan/Feb 1985): 70-73.

Stegemann, Hartmut. "Is the Temple Scroll a Sixth Book of the Torah—Lost for 2,500 Years?" In *UDSS*, Chapter 10.

Yadin, Yigael. "The Temple Scroll—The Longest Dead Sea Scroll." In *UDSS*, Chapter 7.

Identification of the Qumran Group: from the Scrolls

Beall, Todd S. "Essenes." In *EDSS*. 1:262-69.

Bruce, F. F. *Second Thoughts on the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964. Chaps 10-11.

Cross, Frank Moore Jr. *The Ancient Library of Qumran*. Garden City, NY: Anchor, 1961. Chapter 2.

Golb, Norman. "Who Hid the Dead Sea Scrolls?" *BA* 48 (June 1985): 68-82.

Identification of the Qumran Group: from the Site of Qumran

Crown, Alan D., and Cansdale, Lena. "Qumran: An Essene Settlement?" AND Goranson, Stephen. "Qumran: A Hub of Scribal Activity?" *BAR* 20/5 (Sept/Oct 1994): 24-39, 73-78.

- Graf, David. "The Pagan Witness to the Essenes." *BA* 40 (Sept 1977): 125-29.
- Magness, Jodi, and Cook, Edward E. "What Was Qumran?" *BAR* 22/6 (Nov/Dec 1996): 37-51, 72-74.
- Murphy-O'Connor, Jerome. "The Essenes in Palestine." *BA* 40 (Sept 1977): 100-24.
- Shanks, Hershel. "The Qumran Settlement—Monastery, Villa or Fortress?" *BAR* 19 (May/June 1993): 62-65.
AND Goranson, Stephen. "Qumran—The Evidence of the Inkwells." *BAR* 19 (Nov/Dec 1993): 67.
- Shanks, Hershel. "Searching for Essenes, At Ein Gedi, Not Qumran." *BAR* 28/4 (July/Aug 2002): 18-27, 60.
- Shanks, Hershel. "Qumran—Pottery Factory." *BAR* 32/5 (Sept/Oct 2006): 26-32.
- Schiffman, Lawrence. "The Sadducean Origins of the Dead Sea Scroll Sect." In *UDSS*, Chapter 3.
- VanderKam, James C. "The People of the Dead Sea Scrolls: Essenes or Sadducees?" In *UDSS*, Chapter 4.

Beliefs of the Qumran Group (the DSS and Judaism)

- Bruce, F. F. *Second Thoughts on the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964. Chapters 8-9.
- Collins, John J. "Eschatology." In *EDSS*. 1:256-61.
- Schiffman, Lawrence. "New Light on the Pharisees." In *UDSS*, Chapter 17.
- _____. *Reclaiming the Dead Sea Scrolls* New York: Doubleday, 1995. Any of chapters 4, 23, 24, or 25.
- Smith, Morton. "What is Implied by the Variety of Messianic Figures." *JBL* 78 (March 1959): 66-72.
- Trever, John. "The Book of Daniel and the Origin of the Qumran Community." *BA* 48 (June 1985): 89-101.
- Vanderkam, James C. "Implications for the History of Judaism and Christianity." In *The Dead Sea Scrolls After Forty Years*, 18-38. Washington: Biblical Archaeology Society, 1991.

Biblical Interpretation in the DSS

- Bruce, F. F. *Second Thoughts on the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964. Chapter 7.
- Cross, Frank Moore Jr. *The Ancient Library of Qumran*. Garden City, NY: Anchor, 1961. Pp. 109-27.

The Copper Scroll

- Browning, Daniel C., Jr. "The Strange Search for the Ashes of the Red Heifer." *BA* 59/2 (1996): 74-89.
- Lehmann, Manfred R. "Where the Temple Tax Was Buried." And Harper, James E. "26 Tons of Gold and 65 Tons of Silver." *BAR* 19 (Nov/Dec 1993): 38-45, 70.
- McCarter, P. Kyle. "The Mystery of the Copper Scroll." In *The Dead Sea Scrolls After Forty Years*, 40-55. Washington: Biblical Archaeology Society, 1991; OR "The Mystery of the Copper Scroll," in *UDSS*, chap 18.
- Wolters, Al. "Copper Scroll." In *EDSS*. 1:144-48.

The DSS and the New Testament

- Allison, D. "The Baptism of Jesus and a New Dead Sea Scroll." *BAR* 18/2 (Mar/Apr 1992): 58-60.
- Betz, Otto "Was John the Baptist an Essene?" In *UDSS*, chapter 16.
- Broshi, Magen. "What Jesus Learned from the Essenes." *BAR* 30/1 (Jan/Feb 2004): 32-37, 64.
- Bruce, F. F. *Second Thoughts on the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964. Chapter 12.
- Charlesworth, James H., Editor. *Jesus and the Dead Sea Scrolls*. New York: Doubleday, 1992. Any chapter(s).
- Fitzmeyer, Joseph. "Crucifixion in Ancient Palestine, Qumran Literature, and the New Testament." *Catholic Biblical Quarterly* 40 (Oct 1978): 493-513.
- "The 'Pierced Messiah' Text—An Interpretation Evaporates." *BAR* 18 (July/Aug 1992): 80-82. Tabor, James D. "A Pierced or Piercing Messiah?—The Verdict Is Still Out." And Wise, Michael O., and Tabor, James D. "The Messiah at Qumran." *BAR* 18 (Nov/Dec 1992): 58-59, 60-61, 65. And "More on the Pierced Messiah Text from Eisenman and Vermes." *BAR* 19 (Jan/Feb 1992): 66-67.
- Shanks, Hershel. "An Unpublished Dead Sea Scroll Text Parallels Luke's Infancy Narrative." In *UDSS*, chapter 15.
- VanderKam, James C. "The Dead Sea Scrolls and Christianity." In *UDSS*, chapter 14.
- Wright, N. T. "Paul and Qumran." *BR* 14/5 (Oct 1998): 18, 54.

Controversies over the Dead Sea Scrolls

- Robinson, James M. "What We Should Do Next Time Great Manuscripts are Discovered." *BAR* 18 (Jan/Feb 1992): 66-68. And Sanders, J. "What Can Happen in a Year?" *BA* 55 (March 1992): 37-42.
- Shanks, Hershel. "Dead Sea Scroll Variation on 'Show and Tell'—It's Called 'Tell, But No Show';" and "Leading Dead Sea Scroll Scholar Denounces Delay." *BAR* 16/2 (Mar/Apr 1990): 18-25. Katzman, Avi. "Strugnell Denounces Judaism;" "Strugnell and Israel Struggle for Control of Scrolls;" "Strugnell Calls Leading Scroll Scholar Incompetent;" and "Israel's Antiquities Authority Sides with Recalcitrant Scholars." *BAR* 17/1 (Jan/Feb 1991): 64-70. "Who Controls the Scrolls?"; "The Major Dead Sea Scroll Players;" and "New York Times Endorses BAR's Position." *BAR* 17/2 (Mar/Apr 1991): 55. "BAS Publishes Dead Sea Scrolls." *BAR* 17/5 (Sept/Oct 1991): 4. And "From the Press," and "Huntington Library Releases Scroll Photographs." *BAR* 17/6 (Nov/Dec 1991): 62-63. COUNTS AS TWO ASSIGNMENTS
- Shanks, Hershel. "Ousted Chief Scroll Editor Makes His Case." *BAR* 20/4 (July/Aug 1994): 40-47, 57.
- Shanks, Hershel. "Is the Vatican Suppressing the Dead Sea Scrolls?" in *UDSS*, chapter 22.
- Shanks, Hershel. "The New Struggle for the Scrolls: Will They Go to the Palestinians?" *BAR* 27/3 (May/June 2001): 49-50.
- Wright, John W. "Another View of the 'Dead Sea Scrolls Scandal.'" *BAR* 18/3 (May/June 1992): 64-65.

Recent Developments in DSS Research

- Eshel, Hanan. "How I Found a Fourth-Century B.C. Papyrus Scroll on My First Time Out!" *BAR* 15/5 (Sept/Oct 1989): 44-53.

Eshel, Esther, Eshel, Hanan, and Yardeni, Ada. "Rare DSS Text Mentions King Jonathan." *BAR* 20/1 (Jan/Feb 1994): 75-78.

Broshi, Magen, and Eshel, Hanan. "Whose Bones? New Qumran Excavations, New Debates." *BAR* 29/1 (Jan/Feb 2003): 26-33, 71.